The Kansai Electric Power Co., Inc. Annual Report 200 Research and Development

# Pursuing technological innovations to benefit the customer and secure the Company's future









iquid-hydrogen mobile station







#### **Two Overriding Aims**

In conjunction with its quest to carry out its corporate social responsibilities apro pos to safety assurance and stable power provision, Kansai EP accords the highest priority to research and development. R&D programs at Kansai EP have two focal points: to provide products and services conducive to fostering customer satisfaction. and to achieve breakthroughs that will con tribute to the Company's future business op erations. Here, we introduce a sampling of some of our recent achievements in R&D.

#### Technologies to Protect the Earth's Envir onment

Among an abundant array of initiatives

elements that are expected to enable major reductions in power loss. In contrast to con ventional silicon elements that are vulnerable to significant power loss during current flow. etc., and whose crystals break easily under high voltages, SiC diodes are revolutionary in their ability to reduce power loss substan tially. We have already succeeded in devel oping 100kVA inverters using SiC diodes, and once they shift into commercial produc tion and supersede today's Si inverters, pow er loss is expected to be curbed by more than 50%. In that way, SiC diodes are projec ted to make a dramatic contribution to ener gy savings throughout the industrial sector.

## Kansai EP carries out industry-leading R&D projects targeted at bringing benefits to its customers, to the planet, and to the Company's future growth.

directed at protecting the global environ ment, Kansai EP is conducting ongoing re search and development of chemical ab sorption methods for recovering CO2 by means of chemical absorbents. The related separation and recovery technologies have already been achieved, and the results of this research program have been acknowl edged in the form of patents awarded to Kansai EP not only in Japan but also in the United States, Europe and Asia. Today, our technologies in this field have already been adopted in a urea production plant in Malaysia.

The Company is also actively engaged in the development of soil decontamination technologies employing biotechnologies. We are presently undertaking research into soil remediation technologies and into bio sensors for measuring heavy metals, dioxins and other environmentally detrimental sub stances.

#### Next-Generation Semiconductor Elements

Today, Kansai EP is making steady progress in developing silicon carbide (SiC) di odes, next-generation power semiconductor attention today as an epochmaking new technology offering excellent characteristics in generation efficiency, stability and envir onmental friendliness. At Kansai EP, we are engaged in research into intermediate-tem perature SOFCs, and we have already suc ceeded in developing fuel cells boasting high power density as well as an SOFC-based power-generating system. These break throughs are integral to our pursuit of com mercial production of power systems of low cost and compact size.

### **Electric Heat-Pump Systems**

In a quest to induce numerous custom ers to make electric power their energy re source of choice, Kansai EP is presently en gaged in the development of heat-pump water heaters as the centerpiece of its antiglobal warming initiatives.

For use in the home, the Company is developing heat-pump water heaters that are friendly to the environment and economical to operate. Known as "Eco Cute," these sys tems employ a natural refrigerant (CO2). For business customers, we are currently carry ing out R&D into heat-pump water heaters and heat-pump air-conditioning units for

#### **High-Efficiency Fuel Cells**

Solid oxide fuel cells (SOFC) are garnering

business applications. These systems are be ing engineered for outstanding efficiency, compact size and convenient use - features to induce the corporate sector to select these systems as utility units supporting their busi ness needs.

#### Hydrogen Energy Technologies

Hydrogen today is the object of high ex pectations as an ideal source of energy to re place fossil fuels, and topping the list of an ticipated applications are automobiles and fuel cells. In response, Kansai EP is conduct ing R&D into liquid-hydrogen mobile sta tions in preparation for the coming era of the "hydrogen society." The mobile station is be ing engineered as a transport and supply unit capable of carrying large volumes of hy drogen in a compact configuration, and it is expected to lead to the realization of hydro gen supply systems that are low in cost and highly mobile.

#### **Intellectual Property Activities**

Kansai EP possesses proprietary technol ogies in areas including CO2 separation/re covery, power semiconductor elements, fuel cells and biotechnology, and the Company raises the added value of its products and services by proactively acquiring the intellec tual property rights to these innovations. As of the end of the 2007 fiscal year, we have secured a total of 958 patents. We are also focusing on acquiring trademarks to protect our corporate brand, etc., and at the end of fiscal 2007 we are in possession of 79 regis tered trademarks. By aggressively obtaining patents and other intellectual property rights in this manner, we are protecting our inhouse technologies. Besides applying these technologies in our Group business opera tions, we also intend to undertake active li censing initiatives for patents that are suit able to use outside the Company.

Number of Patent Applicatoins

